

# Private Pilot Ground Log

## § 61.107 Flight Proficiency

(a) **General.** A person who applies for a private pilot certificate must receive and log ground and flight training from an authorized instructor on the areas of operation of this section that apply to the aircraft category and class rating sought.

<b>(b) Areas of Operation</b>			
<b>(1) For an airplane category rating with a single-engine class rating:</b>	<b>Time</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Instructor Endorsement</b>
(i) Preflight preparation;			
(ii) Preflight procedures;			
(iii) Airport and seaplane base operations;			
(iv) Takeoffs, landings, and go-arounds;			
(v) Performance maneuvers;			
(vi) Ground reference maneuvers;			
(vii) Navigation;			
(viii) Slow flight and stalls;			
(ix) Basic instrument maneuvers;			
(x) Emergency operations;			
(xi) Night operations, except as provided in § 61.110 of this part; and			
(xii) Postflight procedures.			