## **CFI Ground Log**

## § 61.187 Flight Proficiency

(a) General. A person who is applying for a flight instructor certificate must receive and log flight and ground training from an authorized instructor on the areas of operation listed in this section that apply to the flight instructor rating sought. The applicant's logbook must contain an endorsement from an authorized instructor certifying that the person is proficient to pass a practical test on those areas of operation.

(b) Areas of Operation			
(1) For an airplane category rating with a single-engine class rating:	Time	Date	Instructor Endorsement
(i) Fundamentals of instructing;			
(ii) Technical subject areas;			
(iii) Preflight preparation;			
(iv) Preflight lesson on a maneuver to be performed in flight;			
(v) Preflight procedures;			
(vi) Airport and seaplane base operations;			
(vii) Takeoffs, landings, and go-arounds;			
(viii) Fundamentals of flight;			
(ix) Performance maneuvers;			
(x) Ground reference maneuvers;			
(xi) Slow flight, stalls, and spins;			
(xii) Basic instrument maneuvers;			
(xiii) Emergency operations; and			
(xiv) Postflight procedures.			